



Class: X

Time Allowed: 20 minutes

Q1:

MODEL PAPER 2026

SUBJECT: ISLAMIC STUDIES

SECTION "A" (MULTIPLE CHOICE QUESTIONS)

Marks: 15

**Note:** Attempt ALL MCQs from Section "A". Each MCQ carries ONE mark.

1. How do Makki verses differ from Madani verses in terms of their style?
  - A. Makki verses are longer and more detailed
  - B. Makki verses are shorter and more concise
  - C. Makki verses are more poetic and rhetorical
  - D. Makki verses are more narrative and historical
2. What is the attribute of Allah mentioned in verse 2 of Surah Al-Furqan?
  - A. Al-Rahman (The Merciful)
  - B. Al-Rahim (The Compassionate)
  - C. Al-Malik (The King)
  - D. Al-Quddus (The Holy)
3. What is the main subject of Surah Al-Rahman?
  - A. The importance of prayer
  - B. The oneness of Allah and the standard for distinguishing truth from falsehood
  - C. The story of the Holy Prophet (PBUH)
  - D. Details of heaven and hell
4. What is the basic difference between Makki and Madani verses?
  - A. Makki verses focus on laws, while Madani verses focus on faith
  - B. Makki verses were revealed in Makkah, while Madani verses were revealed in Madina
  - C. Makki verses are long, while Madani verses are short
  - D. Makki verses are soft, while Madani verses are harsh
5. Due to the continuous chain of narrators, which Hadith is considered authentic?
  - A. Da'if Hadith
  - B. Hasan Hadith
  - C. Sahih Hadith
  - D. Mawdu' Hadith
6. What does the term سند (Sanad) mean in Hadith?
  - A. A series of narrators
  - B. Content of a Hadith
  - C. A classification of Hadiths
  - D. Subject of a Hadith
7. Which type of Hadith is good but not as strong as Sahih in terms of its chain of narrators?
  - A. Da'if Hadith
  - B. Hasan Hadith
  - C. Mawdu' Hadith
  - D. Old Hadith
8. In the study of Hadith, what does the term متن (Matn) refer to?
  - A. The chain of narrators
  - B. The text/content of the Hadith
  - C. The classification of Hadith
  - D. The explanation of a Hadith
9. How does Islamic jurisprudence (Fiqh) promote justice and fairness in society?
  - A. By emphasizing individual rights
  - B. By prioritizing the interests of the community
  - C. By providing a balanced and equal perspective
  - D. By focusing on punishment and retribution
10. What is the role of Islamic jurisprudence in solving contemporary problems?
  - A. It provides a rigid framework
  - B. It offers a flexible approach
  - C. It ignores modern challenges
  - D. It only focuses on ritual's
11. What is the basic function of the ماضى in Arabic grammar?
  - A. To describe a completed action
  - B. To indicate a future action
  - C. To express a command
  - D. To show a present action
12. In Arabic grammar, what purpose are imperative sentences used for?
  - A. To describe past actions
  - B. To express doubt or uncertainty
  - C. To command someone to do or not to do something
  - D. To explain future plans
13. What kind of word is كَتَبَ (Kataba) in the Arabic language?
  - A. A verb in the present tense
  - B. A verb in the past tense
  - C. A noun in the nominative case
  - D. An adjective
14. Which of the following words is an example of an imperative verb in Arabic?
  - A. كَتَبَ
  - B. يَكْتُبُ
  - C. اُكْتُبْ
  - D. كُتِبَ
15. What is the function of the letter "fa" in Arabic?
  - A. To indicate a consequence
  - B. To indicate a reason
  - C. To indicate a purpose
  - D. To indicate a time

**END OF SECTION "A"**



Class: X

MODEL PAPER 2026

**Time: 2 hours 40 minutes**      **SUBJECT: ISLAMIC STUDIES (SECTION "B" & SECTION "C")**  
**SECTION "B"**
**Total Marks 60**  
**30 Marks**

**Note:** Attempt any **SIX** questions from Section "B". Each question carries **FIVE** marks.

- Q. 2 Identify the reasons behind the gradual نزول (revelation) of the Quran.
- Q. 3 Explain the importance of applying the teachings of سورة الفرقان (Surah Al-Furqan) in daily life.
- Q. 4 What are the different types of Hadith?
- Q. 5 Explain the importance of اجتهاد (Ijtihad) in deriving legal rulings and solving new problems.
- Q. 6 Explain the importance of Islamic jurisprudence in promoting a balanced and peaceful life.
- Q. 7 What roles did the attributes of honesty and trustworthiness play in the successful leadership of the Holy Prophet (PBUH)?
- Q. 8 Explain the importance of ethics in shaping a Muslim's character and conduct.
- Q. 9 How can the qualities of patience and steadfastness in the personality of the Holy Prophet (PBUH) serve as a model for Muslims?
- Q. 10 Explain the benefits and use of صدقة (charity).
- Q. 11 Mention the importance of understanding the difference between فعل معروف (active voice) and فعل مجهول (passive voice).

**SECTION "C" (DETAILED ANSWER QUESTIONS)**
**30 Marks**

**Note:** Attempt any **THREE** questions from Section C. Each question carries **TEN** marks.

- Q. 12 Analyze the concept of تقوى (Taqwa) in سورة الفرقان (Surah Al-Furqan) and its significance in Islamic spirituality.
- Q. 13 Translate and explain the following Hadith:
- لَا يَلْخُلُ الْجَنَّةُ مَنْ فِي قَلْبِهِ مِثْقَالُ ذَرَّةٍ مِنْ كِبَرٍ.
- Q. 14 How can the Islamic tradition of consultation شورى (Shura) be applied in modern society?
- Q. 15 Analyze the effects of feeling of inferiority on an individual's life.
- Q. 16 Compare and contrast the use of حروف جر (prepositions) in Arabic and Urdu languages.

**END OF PAPER**



# ZIAUDDIN UNIVERSITY

## EXAMINATION BOARD

### Answer Key- Sec A

#### Islamic Studies X Model Examination Paper 2026

S #	Option
1	C
2	A
3	B
4	B
5	C
6	A
7	B
8	B
9	C
10	B
11	A
12	C
13	B
14	C
15	A



**ZIAUDDIN UNIVERSITY**  
EXAMINATION BOARD

**Rubric**

**Model Examination Paper 2026**

**Class: X**

**Subject: Islamic Studies**

**Section: B**

**Q.2** Identify the reasons behind the gradual نزول (revelation) of the Quran.

<b>Level</b>	<b>Unsatisfactory</b>	<b>Marginal</b>	<b>Good</b>	<b>Exemplary</b>
<b>Max. Marks</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1-2</b>	<b>3-4</b>	<b>5</b>
<b>Description</b>	Provides no response or provides irrelevant response	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- Attempts to identify reasons but vague or incorrect</li><li>- Shows limited understanding of Quran revelation</li><li>- Lacks specific examples of reasons</li><li>- Fails to address the question</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- Identifies some reasons (like gradual implementation, ease for memorization)</li><li>- Shows some understanding of revelation context</li><li>- Provides limited examples of wisdom behind نزول</li><li>- Addresses most parts of the question</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- Correctly identifies key reasons (strengthening heart, gradual implementation, ease for people)</li><li>- Shows clear understanding of نزول wisdom</li><li>- Provides specific examples of reasons</li><li>- Addresses all parts of the question effectively</li></ul>

**Q.3** Explain the importance of applying the teachings of سورة الفرقان (Surah Al-Furqan) in daily life.

Level	Unsatisfactory	Marginal	Good	Exemplary
Max. Marks	0	1-2	3-4	5
<b>Description</b>	Provides no response or provides irrelevant response	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Attempts to explain importance but vague or incorrect</li> <li>- Shows limited understanding of Surah Al-Furqan</li> <li>- Lacks specific examples of application</li> <li>- Fails to address the question</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Explains some importance (like guidance, distinguishing right/wrong)</li> <li>- Shows some understanding of Surah teachings</li> <li>- Provides limited examples of daily application</li> <li>- Addresses most parts of the question</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Correctly explains key importance (guidance, moral values, accountability)</li> <li>- Shows clear understanding of Surah Al-Furqan teachings</li> <li>- Provides specific examples of daily application</li> <li>- Addresses all parts of the question effectively</li> </ul>

**Q.4** What are the different types of Hadith?

Level	Unsatisfactory	Marginal	Good	Exemplary
Max. Marks	0	1-2	3-4	5
<b>Description</b>	Provides no response or provides irrelevant response	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Fails to identify types.</li> <li>- Doesn't mention Hadith classification.</li> <li>- Lacks relevant examples.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Identifies some types (Sahih, Hassan, Zaif).</li> <li>- Mentions classification based on chain of narration.</li> <li>- Recognizes importance of Hadith classification.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Thoroughly explains types (Sahih, Hassan, Zaif, Mawdu).</li> <li>- Analyzes classification based on chain (sanad) and text (matn).</li> <li>- Provides nuanced understanding of implications for Islamic law and practice.</li> <li>- Demonstrates in-depth understanding of Hadith classification's significance.</li> </ul>

**Q.5** Explain the importance of اجتهاد (Ijtihad) in deriving legal rulings and solving new problems.

<b>Level</b>	<b>Unsatisfactory</b>	<b>Marginal</b>	<b>Good</b>	<b>Exemplary</b>
<b>Max. Marks</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1-2</b>	<b>3-4</b>	<b>5</b>
<b>Description</b>	Provides no response or provides irrelevant response	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Fails to explain importance.</li> <li>- Doesn't mention ijtihad.</li> <li>- Lacks relevant examples.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Identifies importance (adapting to new situations).</li> <li>- Mentions role of qualified scholars (mujtahids).</li> <li>- Recognizes ijtihad's role in Islamic law.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Thoroughly explains importance (deriving rulings, solving new issues).</li> <li>- Analyzes conditions for valid ijtihad (knowledge, expertise).</li> <li>- Provides nuanced understanding of ijtihad's application (bioethics, finance).</li> <li>- Demonstrates in-depth understanding of ijtihad's significance in Islamic jurisprudence.</li> </ul>

**Q.6** Explain the importance of Islamic jurisprudence in promoting a balanced and peaceful life.

<b>Level</b>	<b>Unsatisfactory</b>	<b>Marginal</b>	<b>Good</b>	<b>Exemplary</b>
<b>Max. Marks</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1-2</b>	<b>3-4</b>	<b>5</b>
<b>Description</b>	Provides no response or provides irrelevant response	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Fails to explain importance.</li> <li>- Doesn't mention Islamic jurisprudence.</li> <li>- Lacks relevant examples.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Identifies importance (guidance for daily life).</li> <li>- Mentions principles of justice and fairness.</li> <li>- Recognizes role in promoting morality.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Thoroughly explains importance (comprehensive guidance, balance between rights and duties).</li> <li>- Analyzes specific principles (maqasid al-shariah, moderation).</li> <li>- Provides nuanced understanding of jurisprudence's impact on individual and societal peace.</li> <li>- Demonstrates in-depth understanding of Islamic jurisprudence's role in promoting balanced life.</li> </ul>

Q. 7 What roles did the attributes of honesty and trustworthiness play in the successful leadership of the Holy Prophet (PBUH)?

Level	Unsatisfactory	Marginal	Good	Exemplary
Max. Marks	0	1-2	3-4	5
Description	Provides no response or provides irrelevant response	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Fails to explain role.</li> <li>- Doesn't mention Prophet's attributes.</li> <li>- Lacks relevant examples.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Identifies importance (gaining trust, effective leadership).</li> <li>- Mentions Prophet's honesty and trustworthiness.</li> <li>- Recognizes impact on companions and community.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Thoroughly explains role (building trust, credibility, and unity).</li> <li>- Analyzes specific examples (Prophet's business dealings, treaty of Hudaibiyah).</li> <li>- Provides nuanced understanding of attributes' impact on leadership and legacy.</li> <li>- Demonstrates in-depth understanding of Prophet's leadership qualities.</li> </ul>

Q. 8 Explain the importance of ethics in shaping a Muslim's character and conduct.

Level	Unsatisfactory	Marginal	Good	Exemplary
Max. Marks	0	1-2	3-4	5
Description	Provides no response or provides irrelevant response	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Fails to explain importance.</li> <li>- Doesn't mention ethics.</li> <li>- Lacks relevant examples.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Identifies importance (good character, moral guidance).</li> <li>- Mentions Islamic values (honesty, kindness, justice).</li> <li>- Recognizes role in personal and social life.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Thoroughly explains importance (shaping character, guiding conduct).</li> <li>- Analyzes specific ethics (amanah, ihsan, sabr).</li> <li>- Provides nuanced understanding of ethics' impact on individual and society.</li> <li>- Demonstrates in-depth understanding of Islamic ethics' role in Muslim's life.</li> </ul>

**Q. 9** How can the qualities of patience and steadfastness in the personality of the Holy Prophet (PBUH) serve as a model for Muslims?

<b>Level</b>	<b>Unsatisfactory</b>	<b>Marginal</b>	<b>Good</b>	<b>Exemplary</b>
<b>Max. Marks</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1-2</b>	<b>3-4</b>	<b>5</b>
<b>Description</b>	Provides no response or provides irrelevant response	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Fails to explain qualities' importance.</li> <li>- Doesn't mention Prophet's patience and steadfastness.</li> <li>- Lacks relevant examples</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Identifies importance (coping with challenges, staying committed).</li> <li>- Mentions Prophet's experiences (persecution, hardship).</li> <li>- Recognizes role in building strong character.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Thoroughly explains qualities' significance (resilience, trust in Allah).</li> <li>- Analyzes specific examples (Ta'if incident, patience with companions).</li> <li>- Provides nuanced understanding of qualities' application in daily life.</li> <li>- Demonstrates in-depth understanding of Prophet's character's relevance to Muslims.</li> </ul>

**Q.10** Explain the benefits and use of charity (Sadaqah).

<b>Level</b>	<b>Unsatisfactory</b>	<b>Marginal</b>	<b>Good</b>	<b>Exemplary</b>
<b>Max. Marks</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1-2</b>	<b>3-4</b>	<b>5</b>
<b>Description</b>	Provides no response or provides irrelevant response	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Fails to explain benefits.</li> <li>- Doesn't mention types of charity.</li> <li>- Lacks relevant examples.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Identifies benefits (helping the needy, purification).</li> <li>- Mentions types (obligatory, voluntary).</li> <li>- Recognizes role in building compassion.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Thoroughly explains benefits (spiritual growth, community development).</li> <li>- Analyzes specific types (Zakat, Sadaqah, Waqf).</li> <li>- Provides nuanced understanding of charity's impact on individual and society.</li> <li>- Demonstrates in-depth understanding of charity's role in Islam.</li> </ul>

**Q.11** Mention the importance of understanding the difference between فعل معروف (active voice) and فعل مجهول (passive voice).

Level	Unsatisfactory	Marginal	Good	Exemplary
<b>Max. Marks</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1-2</b>	<b>3-4</b>	<b>5</b>
<b>Description</b>	Provides no response or provides irrelevant response	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Attempts to mention importance but vague or incorrect</li> <li>- Shows limited understanding of فعل معروف and فعل مجهول</li> <li>- Lacks specific examples of differences</li> <li>- Fails to address the question</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Mentions some importance (like clarity, understanding doer/action)</li> <li>- Shows some understanding of voice differences</li> <li>- Provides limited examples of usage</li> <li>- Addresses most parts of the question</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Correctly mentions key importance (clarity, emphasis, meaning change)</li> <li>- Shows clear understanding of فعل معروف and فعل مجهول differences</li> <li>- Provides specific examples of usage</li> <li>- Addresses all parts of the question effectively</li> </ul>

**Rubric**

**Class: X**

**Subject: Islamic Studies**

**Section: C**

**Q.12** Analyze the concept of تقوى (Taqwa) in سورة الفرقان (Surah Al-Furqan) and its significance in Islamic spirituality.

Level	Unsatisfactory	Marginal	Satisfactory	Good	Exemplary
<b>Max. Marks</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1-3</b>	<b>4-5</b>	<b>6-7</b>	<b>8-10</b>
<b>Description</b>	Provides no response or provides irrelevant response	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Attempts to analyze تقوى but vague or incorrect</li> <li>- Shows little understanding of Surah Al-Furqan context</li> <li>- Lacks specific examples of تقوى significance</li> <li>- Fails to address the question</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Analyzes some aspects of تقوى (like fear of Allah, good deeds)</li> <li>- Shows some understanding of Surah Al-Furqan teachings</li> <li>- Provides limited examples of تقوى role</li> <li>- Addresses some parts of the question</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Analyzes multiple aspects of تقوى (Allah's awareness, purification, rewards)</li> <li>- Shows clear understanding of Islamic spirituality link</li> <li>- Provides some examples of تقوى significance</li> <li>- Addresses most parts of the question</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Correctly analyzes key aspects of تقوى in Surah Al-Furqan</li> <li>- Shows in-depth understanding of spiritual significance</li> <li>- Provides specific, relevant examples of تقوى role</li> <li>- Addresses all parts of the question effectively</li> </ul>

لا يَدْخُلُ الْجَنَّةَ مَنْ فِي قَلْبِهِ مِثْقَالُ ذَرَّةٍ مِنْ كِبَرٍ

Q.13 Translate and explain the following Hadith

Level	Unsatisfactory	Marginal	Satisfactory	Good	Exemplary
Max. Marks	0	1-3	4-5	6-7	8-10
Description	Provides no response or provides irrelevant response	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Fails to translate Hadith accurately.</li> <li>- Doesn't provide relevant explanation.</li> <li>- Lacks understanding of Hadith context.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Provides basic translation of Hadith.</li> <li>- Offers limited explanation of Hadith's meaning.</li> <li>- Mentions some relevance to Islamic teachings.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Accurately translates Hadith.</li> <li>- Provides clear explanation of Hadith's meaning and context.</li> <li>- Analyzes relevance to Islamic teachings and practices.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Thoroughly translates Hadith with precise meaning.</li> <li>- Offers in-depth explanation of Hadith's context, meaning, and significance.</li> <li>- Provides nuanced analysis of Hadith's implications for Muslims' lives and faith.</li> <li>- Demonstrates exceptional understanding of Hadith's relevance to Islamic principles.</li> </ul>

**Q. 14** How can the Islamic tradition of consultation (Shura) be applied in modern society?

<b>Level</b>	<b>Unsatisfactory</b>	<b>Marginal</b>	<b>Satisfactory</b>	<b>Good</b>	<b>Exemplary</b>
<b>Max. Marks</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1-3</b>	<b>4-5</b>	<b>6-7</b>	<b>8-10</b>
<b>Description</b>	Provides no response or provides irrelevant response	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Fails to explain Shura's importance.</li> <li>- Doesn't provide relevant examples.</li> <li>- Lacks understanding of Shura's principles.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Identifies Shura's importance (decision-making, unity).</li> <li>- Mentions Prophet's and companions' practices.</li> <li>- Recognizes potential benefits.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Explains Shura's principles (mutual consultation, respect).</li> <li>- Analyzes applications (leadership, community development).</li> <li>- Provides examples from Islamic history.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Thoroughly explains Shura's significance (democratic values, collective wisdom).</li> <li>- Analyzes modern applications (parliamentary systems, community organizations).</li> <li>- Provides nuanced understanding of Shura's role in promoting justice, accountability.</li> <li>- Demonstrates in-depth understanding of Shura's relevance in contemporary society.</li> </ul>

**Q.15** Analyze the feeling of inferiority and its effects on an individual's life.

<b>Level</b>	<b>Unsatisfactory</b>	<b>Marginal</b>	<b>Satisfactory</b>	<b>Good</b>	<b>Exemplary</b>
<b>Max. Marks</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1-3</b>	<b>4-5</b>	<b>6-7</b>	<b>8-10</b>
<b>Description</b>	Provides no response or provides irrelevant response	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Fails to define inferiority complex.</li> <li>- Doesn't explain effects on life.</li> <li>- Lacks relevant examples.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Defines inferiority complex (feeling inadequate).</li> <li>- Mentions some effects (low self-esteem, anxiety).</li> <li>- Recognizes negative impact.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Analyzes effects (self-doubt, social withdrawal).</li> <li>- Explains causes (upbringing, comparisons).</li> <li>- Provides examples from personal or social life.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Thoroughly analyzes effects (mental health, relationships, performance).</li> <li>- Provides nuanced understanding of causes and consequences.</li> <li>- Offers practical strategies for overcoming inferiority complex (self-reflection, positive affirmations).</li> <li>- Demonstrates in-depth understanding of inferiority's impact on well-being.</li> </ul>

Q. 16 Compare and contrast the use of حروف جر (prepositions) in Arabic and Urdu languages.

Level	Unsatisfactory	Marginal	Satisfactory	Good	Exemplary
Max. Marks	0	1-3	4-5	6-7	8-10
<b>Description</b>	Provides no response or provides irrelevant response	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Attempts to compare حروف جر but vague or incorrect</li> <li>- Shows little understanding of Arabic-Urdu differences</li> <li>- Lacks specific examples of حروف جر usage</li> <li>- Fails to address the question</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Compares some حروف جر uses (like في / ميں)</li> <li>- Shows some understanding of language differences</li> <li>- Provides limited examples of حروف جر usage</li> <li>- Addresses some parts of the question</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Compares and contrasts multiple حروف جر uses (meanings, positions)</li> <li>- Shows clear understanding of language similarities/differences</li> <li>- Provides some examples of حروف جر usage</li> <li>- Addresses most parts of the question</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Correctly compares and contrasts key حروف جر uses in Arabic-Urdu</li> <li>- Shows in-depth understanding of language nuances</li> <li>- Provides specific, relevant examples of حروف جر usage</li> <li>- Addresses all parts of the question effectively</li> </ul>